

AccuDiag[™] Lp(a) ELISA Kit

Cat# 1740-9

See external Labo	el_{2c} \sum_{rc} 96 Tests
Test	In (a) FLISA

IESL	LP (d) LLISA		
Method	Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay		
Principle	ELISA- Solid Phase, Sandwich ELISA		
Detection Range	3 µg/dL - 405 µg/dL		
Sample	5 µL serum		
Total Time	~ 150 min.		
Shelf Life	12- 18 Months from the manufacturing date		
Specificity	90 %		
Sensitivity	3 µg /dL		

INTENDED USE

To quantify total human lipoprotein A (Lp(a).

TEST PRINCIPLE

Solid phase capture sandwich ELISA assay using a microwell format.

MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS

Materials provided with the test kits

- 1. Goat Anti-Human Lp(a) coated microwell strips 12x8 with plastic frame
- 2. Lp(a)N Conjugate 12mL
- 3. Lp(a) standard (diluted 1:400) 1 mL Store at -20 $^\circ$ C
- 4. TMB/peroxide substrate color developer -12mL
- 5. Lp(a) specimen diluent 60mL
- 6. Sulfuric acid termination reagent (0.5N) –12mL
- 7. 15 X Wash buffer concentrate -60mL

Patient and Standard Dilutions

Dilute each serum or plasma specimen to be tested 1:400 with the Lp(a) specimen diluent provided. (Serum specimens with high Lp(a) levels should be diluted more than 1:400 for accurate Lp(a) determination.)

*Note: A pre-dilution using PBS (phosphate buffer) may be done followed by a final dilution in specimen diluents to bring the serum or plasma final dilution to 1:400.

Construct a standard curve as follows:

- a) Perform a series of at least four, twofold dilutions of the 1:400 standard. Use the specimen diluent alone as a blank or zero control.
- b) Use the declared value on the vial of Lp(a) standard to calculate the values on the standard curve.

ASSAY PROCEDURE

*Caution: All human fluids should be treated as infectious agents that could carry HIV.

- *Allow each reagent to reach room temperature before use.
- 1. Add 100uL of *diluted* specimen or standard to each microwell.
- 2. Incubate at room temperature for 60 minutes.
- 3. Decant and wash each microwell five times with wash buffer (dilute buffer 1:15 with reagent grade water).
- 4. Add 100uL of anti-human Apo B-100 conjugate to each well.
- 5. Incubate at room temperature for 60 minutes.
- 6. Decant and wash as in step 3.
- Add 100uL of TMB/peroxide substrate and incubate at room temperature for 30 minutes.
- 8. Terminate the reaction with 100uL of 0.5N sulfuric acid.
- 9. Zero the microwell reader at 450nm using the specimen diluent zero control well.
- 10. Determine the optical density (O.D.) of the remaining wells.
- 11. Construct a standard curve using the O.D. values obtained for each of the standards.
- 12. Interpolate the unknowns from the standard curve.

* Interpolated concentrations greater than 400 μ g/dL should be sub diluted 1:4 and re-assayed then corrected mathematically.

Table 1. Lp(a) levels (mg/dl) in centenarians and controls



	Centenarians (<i>n</i> =75)	<65 years, randomly selected (<i>n</i> =114)	>65 years, randomly selected (<i>n</i> =73)	>60 years, healthy selected (<i>n</i> =30)
Age range (in years)	100–106	8–64	65–98	61–80
Age mean	100.9 ± 1.4	35.8 ± 11.8	83.5 ± 7.6	71.4 ± 5.5
Lp(a) average	22.4	19.3	23.8	23.0
Lp(a) median	17.2	12.5	15.2	14.2
Lp(a) range	1–76	1–90	1–137	1–123
L <u>og</u> Lp(a) (×±SD)	1.11 ± 0.52	1.06 ± 0.48	1.13 ± 0.51	1.12 ± 0.51
% subjects with Lp(a) >30 mg/dl	25.3	22.8	23.3	23.3
% subjects with Lp(a) <30 mg/dl	74.7	77.2	76.7	76.7

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Table is from "Lipoprotein(a) and lipoprotein profile in healthy centenarians: a reappraisal of vascular risk factors" in the Faseb Journal 1998; 12:433-437

LIMITATIONS OF PROCEDURE

No single assay should be used as the only basis for arriving at a diagnostic conclusion. For research use only.

Dynamic Range:

 $3~\mu g/dL - 405~\mu g/dL$

Reproducibility:

C.V. 4%-8% depending upon the region of the standard curve.

PRECAUTIONS

STORAGE

The expiration date for the package and each component is stated on the label(s). Store all components at $2-8^{\circ}C$ with the exception of the standard, which should be stored frozen.



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