

IGG

For use on Diatron Pictus® series analyzers

Method: Immunoturbidimetry
Product code: 1419-0792, 1419-0790
Package: 4x19.8 ml (R1) + 4x19.8 ml (R2), 4x8.8 ml (R1) + 4x8.8 ml (R2)
Store at: 2°– 8°C
For *in vitro* use only

INTENDED USE

Ready to use reagents for the quantitative determination of Immunoglobulin G in human serum or plasma, specifically for use with Diatron Pictus® series analyzers. For *in vitro* diagnostic use only.

CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE

Immunoglobulin G (IgG) represents 75% of all immunoglobulins in the human serum. Increased levels of IgG are observed in chronic infection, hyperimmunization, severe malnutrition, sarcoidosis, rheumatoid fever, liver disease, multiple IgG myeloma, rheumatoid arthritis. Decreased IgG levels are observed in agammaglobulinemia, lymphoid hyperplasia, amyloidosis, familial IgG dysplasia, preclampsia, leukemia.

METHOD PRINCIPLE

The immunoturbidimetric method is applied. When sample is mixed with the appropriate buffer (R1) and antiserum solution (R2), IgG reacts selectively with human anti-IgG antibodies, leading to formation of insoluble aggregates. The absorbance of the test solution at 590/750 nm is proportional to the concentration of IgG in the sample.

METHOD LIMITATIONS

Refer to the book "Effects of Preanalytical Variables on Clinical Laboratory Tests" for possible interference of other pharmaceutical agents in this particular test. Interference of other agents is described in the "Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tests". The reagent is designed especially for use with the Diatron Pictus® series of chemistry analyzers. For chemistry protocols and further information please contact the customer support unit at Diatron.

REAGENT COMPOSITION

Reagent 1 (R1)

Polyethylene glycol in Tris buffer (pH 8.0)
 Non reactive ingredients, preservatives.

Reagent 2 (R2)

Goat anti-human IgG antibodies
 Non reactive ingredients, preservatives.

WARNINGS - PRECAUTIONS

- This reagent is designed for *in vitro* diagnostic use. *In vitro* diagnostic reagents can be hazardous. They should be handled according to good laboratory techniques. Avoid inhalation and contact with eyes and skin.
- Samples should be considered as potentially infectious. Handle with special caution.
- Antisera are raised in clinically healthy animals in monitored facilities under constant surveillance.
- This reagent contains sodium azide (NaN₃). Avoid swallowing and contact of the reagent with skin and mucous membranes.
- Dispose all waste according to national laws.
- MSDS is available by Diatron or MEDICON HELLAS (manufacturer) upon request.

REAGENT PREPARATION

Reagents R1 and R2 are liquid, ready to use and can be placed on the analyzer. The vials bear barcodes for automatic recognition by Pictus® series analyzers.

REAGENT DETERIORATION

Reagents should not be used:

- When they do not exhibit the specified linearity or control values lie outside the acceptable range after recalibration.
- After prolonged exposure to sunlight or high temperature.

SHELF LIFE

Unopened reagents are stable at 2 – 8°C up to the expiry date stated on the label. Once opened, reagents R1 and R2 remain stable for 56 days when stored in the reagent sampler of the Pictus® series analyzers.

SAMPLE

Fresh serum or plasma with heparin or EDTA. No fasting or special preparation of the patient necessary. The sample remains stable for 8 months at 2 – 8°C.

CALIBRATION

Diatron provides Protein Standard Set (1578-1190). Calibrate the assay every 28 days on Pictus® series analyzers. Calibration should also be repeated after major maintenance is performed on the analyzer, after a critical part is replaced, or when a significant shift in control values occurs.

QUALITY CONTROL

Diatron provides Immunology Control Levels 1,2,3 (1578-1195-04, 1578-1196-04, 1578-1197-04 respectively). Control recovery should lie within the acceptable range. Results outside the acceptable range even after recalibration could be due to reagent deterioration, unsuitable storage conditions or control deterioration, instrument malfunction, or error during test procedure.

MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED WITH THE KIT

- IgG calibrator
- Quality control materials
- Diatron Pictus® P400/P700/P500
- Common laboratory equipment

REFERENCE INTERVALS

Serum: 700 – 1600 mg/dl

Reference values are based on current bibliography. Each laboratory should determine its own expected values as dictated by good laboratory practices.

WASTE DISPOSAL

This product contains sodium azide (NaN₃), which forms sensitive explosive compounds with copper or lead. Flush waste pipes with water after the disposal of undiluted reagent in order to avoid azide build up in the drain pipes.

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

The following values are representative of the reagent performance on Diatron Pictus® series analyzers. The reagent performance has been evaluated on other types of analyzers, covering all requirements of the 98/79 IVD Directive. A list of analyzers with the corresponding performance characteristics is available in the special leaflet accompanying the insert. The results taken in your laboratory may differ from these values.

	Pictus® P400			Pictus® P700/P500		
Linearity	Up to 3000 mg/dL			Up to 2800 mg/dL		
Hook effect	> 17000 mg/dL			> 14000 mg/dL		
Lowest detection limit	23 mg/dL			5.8 mg/dL		

The lowest detection limit (LDL) is defined as the lowest concentration of analyte that is distinguishable from zero. A sample free of analyte is assayed 20 times within the assay and the LDL is calculated as the absolute mean plus three standard deviations.

Precision: Precision is estimated on two concentration levels of analyte according to CLSI protocol EP5-T (20 consecutive days, 2 runs per day, 2 repeats per run).

	Pictus® P400			Pictus® P700/P500		
Level (mg/dL)	Within Run CV%	Total CV%	Level (mg/dL)	Within Run CV%	Total CV%	
635.8	2.35	3.55	637	2.60	3.27	
1208.6	2.45	3.85	1207	2.45	3.89	
1794.4	3.61	3.94	1778	2.30	3.78	

Interference
 Criterion: recovery within ±20% from target value

	Pictus® P400	Pictus® P700/P500
Lipemic	Insignificant up to Intralipid® 100 mg/dl	Insignificant up to 1000 mg/dL Intralipid®
Haemoglobin	Insignificant up to 500 mg/dL	Insignificant up to 500 mg/dL
Non conj. Bilirubin	Insignificant up to 20 mg/dL	Insignificant up to 20 mg/dL
Conj. Bilirubin	Insignificant up to 20 mg/dL	Insignificant up to 20 mg/dL
Ascorbate	Insignificant up to 3 mg/dL	Insignificant up to 3 mg/dL








Correlation: A comparison was performed between this reagent on a Pictus® series analyzer, and a BECKMAN COULTER AU-series system. The results were as follows:

Pictus® P400			
Y = 1.123X – 536.9	R=0.982	N=50	Sample range = 381 – 3349 mg/dL
Pictus® P700/P500			
Y = 1.197X – 550	R=0.987	N=50	Sample range = 381 – 3349 mg/dL

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Tietz, NW, ed. Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tests. 3rd. ed. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company Ltd., 1995.
- Burtis, CA and Ashwood, ER, ed. Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry. 2nd. ed. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company Ltd., 1994.
- Jacobs, DJ, Demott, WR, Grady, HJ, Horvat, RJ, Huestis, DW and Kasten, BL, JR, eds. Laboratory Test Handbook. 4th. ed. Ohio, Hudson: Lexi-Comp Inc., 1996.
- The American Association for Clinical Chemistry, Inc. Effects of Preanalytical Variables on Clinical Laboratory Tests. 2nd. ed. Ohio, Hudson: Lexi-Comp Inc., 1997.

SYMBOLS

	Temperature Limits (L/H)		Manufacturer
	Read the Instructions		Catalog Number (ISO 15223 / rev. EN980)
	Batch Code (ISO 15223 / rev. EN980)		For in vitro use (ISO 15223 / rev. EN980)
	Date of Expiry (ISO 15223 / rev. EN980)		

